

## **causal-pred-from-relation**<sup>11,40</sup>

$\forall es:\text{ES}, R:\{R:\text{E} \rightarrow \text{E} \rightarrow \mathbb{P} \mid \forall e, e':\text{E}. R(e,e') \Rightarrow (e' < e)\} .$   
 $(\forall e, e':\text{E}. \text{Dec}(R(e,e')))$   
 $\Rightarrow (\exists p:\text{E} \rightarrow (\text{E} + \text{Top})$   
 $\quad (\text{causal-predecessor}(es;p)$   
 $\quad \& (\forall e:\text{E}.$   
 $\quad \quad ((\uparrow \text{can-apply}(p;e)) \iff (\exists e':\text{E}. R(e,e'))))$   
 $\quad \quad \& ((\uparrow \text{can-apply}(p;e)) \Rightarrow R(e,\text{do-apply}(p;e))))))$